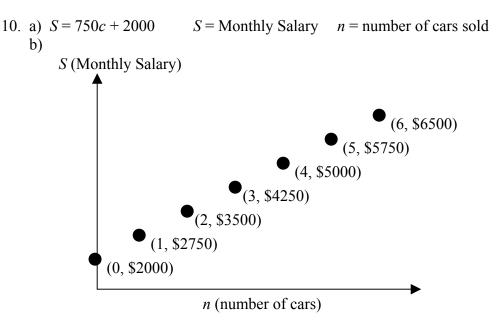
## Algebra 2: Word Problem Review for First Semester Final

- 1. An airline charges \$190 to fly 460 miles and \$250 to fly 700 miles. Assume the information can be modeled with a linear function.
- a) Find an equation for the price versus amount of miles flown.
- b) What does the slope represent? What does the *y*-intercept represent?
- c) How much would it cost to fly 1200 miles?
- d) How far will \$300 get you?
- 2. The height of a rectangle is 7 cm greater than the length of its base. If its area is  $60 \text{ cm}^2$ , find its height.
- 3. An old lawnmower can cut a certain yard in 21 minutes. The new lawnmower can cut the yard in 15 minutes. How long does it take to cut the yard using both mowers?
- 4. Sarah ran up a hill at 6 km/hr and down the same hill at 10 km/hr. If she ran for 80 minutes total, how far did she run?
- 5. I want to make 1.8 L of 10% pickle juice by mixing 7.5% and 12% pickle juices. How much of each do I need?
- 6. Bailey can clean his room in 60 seconds. If Hanna helps, they can do it together in 15 seconds. How long does it take Hanna by herself?
- 7. To estimate the number of geckos in the forest, 300 were caught and marked. Later 100 geckos were caught and 8 of these were marked. How many geckos total life in the forest? (What is the name of the math idea involved?)
- 8. The centrifugal force acting on an object moving in a circle is directly proportional to the square of the speed of the object. If 8 m/s produces a force of 2240 N, what is the force at 12 m/sec?
- 9. The heat loss through a window varies jointly with the area of the window and the difference between the inside and outside temperatures. 720 BTU is lost through a 3 m<sup>2</sup> window when the temperature difference is 15°C. What is the heat loss through the same type of window that is 4.5 m<sup>2</sup> in area and the inside temp is 20°C while the outside is 8°C?
- 10. Slick Johnny works as a used car salesman. He gets a set monthly salary of \$2000 plus gets paid \$750 for every car he sells.
- a) Write an equation for his monthly salary (*S*) that Johnny earns in terms of the number of cars (*n*) that he sells.
- b) Graph the equation.
- c) Does the part of the graph with negative "*c*" values have any physical meaning? Explain.
- d) Use the formula to find the number of cars sold to earn \$6000. Does this make sense? Explain.

## Word Problem Review for 1<sup>st</sup> Semester Final Answers

- 1. a) C = 0.25m + 75 C = Cost in dollars m = distance in milesb) slope = cost per mile, *y*-int = fixed cost to get an airline ticket
  - c) \$375
  - d) 900 miles
- 2. height = 12 cm
- 3. 8.75 mins or 8 mins 45 secs
- 4. 5 km uphill + 5 km downhill = 10 km total
- 5. 0.8 L of 7.5% pickle juice and 1 L of 12% pickle juice
- 6. 20 seconds
- 7. 3750 geckos (direct variation)
- 8. 5040 N
- 9. 864 BTU



- c) No, he cannot see a negative number of cars
- d) 5.33 cars. This cannot happen so he will never make \$6000 exactly in a month.